



| Lesson 1  | 第 1 课  |
|---|--|
| In this lesson, we'll learn the consonants <b>b, d, p, n</b> , and <b>t</b> and the vowel <b>e</b> .                                | 在本课中, 我们将学习辅音 <b>b、d、p、n</b> 和 <b>t</b> , 以及元音 <b>e</b> 。      |
| <b>b</b> as in “ <b>bar</b> ”   |  |
| <b>d</b> as in “ <b>disco</b> ”   |  |
| <b>p</b> as in “ <b>polo</b> ”  |  |
| <b>n</b> as in “ <b>night-club</b> ”  |  |
| <b>t</b> as in “ <b>tennis</b> ”  |  |
| <b>The vowel e</b>  | 元音 “e”   |
| The letter “e” is usually pronounced as in “ <b>elephant</b> ”.<br>Let's combine the letters we've learned and make some syllables. | 字母 “e” 的发音通常如在 “ <b>elephant</b> ” 中一样。<br>让我们将一些已学过的字母组成一些音节。 |
| be  |  |
| en  |  |
| ne  |  |
| de  |  |
| te  |  |
| pe  |  |
| Now we'll learn 10 words that are composed of the letters we've learned so far.   | 现在, 我们将学习由目前已学的字母组成的10个单词。                                     |
| te + n = ten  | 十  |
| pe + n = pen  | 钢笔   |
| ne + t = net  | 网  |
| pe + t = pet  | 宠物   |
| be + t = bet  | 打赌   |
| be + d = bed  | 床  |
| en + d = end  | 结束   |
| be + nd = bend  | 弯曲   |
| te + nt = tent  | 帐篷   |
| te + nd = tend  | 倾向   |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>   | 练习 1   |
| Read the following letter combinations out loud.  | 请大声读下面的字母组合。   |
| <b>Remember:</b> In English, we read and write from left to right.  | <b>请记住:</b> 在英语中, 阅读和书写是从左到右的。                                 |
| tep   |  |
| ten   |  |

|      |  |
|------|--|
| pen  |  |
| bed  |  |
| tend |  |
| net  |  |
| end  |  |
| ded  |  |
| tent |  |
| bend |  |

|                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| <b>Exercise 2</b> | <b>练习 2</b> |
|-------------------|-------------|

|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| Translate the following words into English. | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。 |
|---|---------------|

|      |    |
|------|----|
| bend | 弯曲 |
| tent | 帐篷 |
| tend | 倾向 |
| bet  | 打赌 |
| bed  | 床  |
| pet  | 宠物 |
| pen  | 钢笔 |
| end  | 结束 |
| net  | 网  |
| ten  | 十  |



|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| <b>Lesson 2</b> | <b>第 2 课</b> |
|-----------------|--------------|

|   |   |
|---|---|
| In this lesson, we'll learn the consonants <b>g, h, k, r,</b> and <b>s</b> and the vowel <b>i</b> . | 在本课中, 我们将学习辅音 <b>g、h、k、r、s</b> 及元音 <b>i</b> 。 |
|---|---|

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>g</b> as in " <b>golf</b> " or " <b>George</b> " |  |
|---|--|

|  |  |
|--|--|
| <b>s</b> as in " <b>saxophone</b> " or " <b>bugs</b> " |  |
|--|--|

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>h</b> as in " <b>hotel</b> " |  |
|---------------------------------|--|

|                                |  |
|--------------------------------|--|
| <b>k</b> as in " <b>kilo</b> " |  |
|--------------------------------|--|

|                                 |  |
|---------------------------------|--|
| <b>r</b> as in " <b>radio</b> " |  |
|---------------------------------|--|

|                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| The vowel <b>i</b> | 元音 " <b>i</b> " |
|--------------------|-----------------|

|  |  |
|--|--|
| The letter " <b>i</b> " is usually pronounced as in " <b>Internet</b> ". | 字母 " <b>i</b> " 的发音通常如在 " <b>Internet</b> " 中一样。 |
|--|--|

|  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| Let's combine the letters we've learned and make some syllables. | 让我们将一些已学过的字母组成一些音节。 |
|--|---------------------|

|    |  |
|----|--|
| it |  |
| is |  |
| in |  |

|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| bri   |                           |
| pri   |                           |
| dri   |                           |
| pi  |                           |
| si  |                           |
| ki  |                           |
| hi  |                           |
| ri  |                           |
| bi  |                           |
| Now we'll learn 16 words that are composed of the letters we've learned so far. | 现在，我们将学习由目前已学的字母组成的16个单词。 |
| si + t = sit  | 坐                         |
| si + n = sin  | 罪恶                        |
| pi + n = pin  | 大头针                       |
| bi + g = big  | 大                         |
| hi + t = hit  | 打击                        |
| si + ng = sing  | 唱歌                        |
| si + nk = sink  | 水槽，下沉                     |
| pi + nk = pink  | 粉红色                       |
| ki + ng = king  | 国王                        |
| ri + ng = ring  | 戒指                        |
| bri + ng = bring  | 带来                        |
| pri + nt = print  | 打印，印刷                     |
| dri + nk = drink  | 饮水，饮料                     |
| And finally:  |                           |
| is  | 是                         |
| it  | 它                         |
| in  | 在...内                     |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>   | 练习 1                      |
| Read out loud the following words we have just learned!                         | 请大声读下面我们刚学习的单词!           |
| big   | 大                         |
| kid   | 儿童                        |
| sing  | 唱歌                        |
| print   | 打印，印刷                     |
| sit   | 坐                         |
| pink  | 粉红色                       |
| drink   | 饮水，饮料                     |
| ring  | 戒指                        |
| hit   | 打击                        |
| sink  | 水槽，下沉                     |
| king  | 国王                        |
| bring   | 带来                        |

| Exercise 2                                  | 练习 2          |
|---|---------------|
| Translate the following words into English. | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。 |
| in  | 在…内           |
| bring                                       | 带来            |
| pin   | 大头针           |
| big   | 大             |
| king  | 国王            |
| it  | 它             |
| print                                       | 打印, 印刷        |
| sit   | 坐             |
| sing  | 唱歌            |
| sink  | 水槽, 下沉        |
| is  | 是             |
| hit   | 打击            |
| drink                                       | 饮水, 饮料        |
| in  | 在…内           |
| bring                                       | 带来            |
| pin   | 大头针           |



| Lesson 3  | 第 3 课   |
|---|---|
| In this lesson, we'll learn the consonants <b>f</b> and <b>x</b> and the vowel <b>o</b> . | 在本课中, 我们将学习辅音字母 <b>f</b> 和 <b>x</b> , 以及元音字母 <b>o</b> |
| <b>f</b> as in " <b>flash</b> ".  |   |
| <b>x</b> as in " <b>xylophone</b> ".  |   |
| <b>o</b> as in " <b>omelet</b> ".   |   |
| Now we'll learn 16 more words.  | 现在我们将再学习16个单词   |
| on  | 在…上   |
| or  | 或   |
| of  | …的  |
| ox  | 牛   |
| no  | 不   |
| box   | 盒子  |
| fox   | 狐狸  |
| dog   | 狗   |
| pot   | 盆子, 罐子  |
| hot   | 热   |
| top   | 顶部, 最高  |
| song  | 歌曲  |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| stop  | 停止   |
| fork  | 叉子   |
| port  | 港口   |
| post  | 邮递   |
| <b>Note:</b> The <b>o</b> in "no" sounds different, and the <b>f</b> in "of" sounds like a <b>v</b> . | <b>注意:</b> o 在 "no" 中的发音是不同的, f 在 "of" 中的发音像 "v" 。 |

|                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| <b>Exercise 1</b> | <b>练习 1</b> |
|-------------------|-------------|

|                                    |            |
|------------------------------------|------------|
| Read the following words out loud. | 请大声读下面的单词。 |
|------------------------------------|------------|

|      |  |
|------|--|
| of   |  |
| go   |  |
| no   |  |
| fog  |  |
| fox  |  |
| pop  |  |
| box  |  |
| hot  |  |
| not  |  |
| sort |  |
| stop |  |
| song |  |

|                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| <b>Exercise 2</b> | <b>练习 2</b> |
|-------------------|-------------|

|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| Translate the following words into English. | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。 |
|---|---------------|

|      |        |
|------|--------|
| song | 歌曲     |
| hot  | 热      |
| fox  | 狐狸     |
| top  | 顶部, 最高 |
| no   | 不      |
| post | 邮寄     |
| box  | 盒子     |
| fork | 叉子     |
| port | 港口     |
| pot  | 盆子, 罐子 |
| dog  | 狗      |
| stop | 停止     |



|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| <b>Lesson 4</b> | <b>第 4 课</b> |
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|  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| In this lesson, we'll learn the consonants <b>m</b> and <b>l</b> . | 在本课中, 我们将学习辅音 <b>m</b> 和 <b>l</b> 。 |
|--|-------------------------------------|

|   |                 |
|---|-----------------|
| l as in "lemon"                             |                 |
| m as in "melon".                            |                 |
| Now we'll learn 18 more words.              | 现在我们将再学习 18 个单词 |
| leg   | 腿               |
| lift  | 电梯, 举起          |
| let   | 让               |
| list  | 列表              |
| mend  | 修理              |
| mist  | 雾               |
| left  | 左               |
| milk  | 牛奶              |
| lend  | 借出              |
| silk  | 丝绸              |
| log   | 伐木, 记录          |
| lid   | 盖子              |
| lot   | 多               |
| lip   | 嘴唇              |
| long  | 长               |
| slip  | 滑               |
| most  | 最多              |
| spin  | 旋转              |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>                           | 练习 1            |
| Read the following words out loud.          | 请大声阅读下面的单词。     |
| leg   |                 |
| set   |                 |
| test  |                 |
| best  |                 |
| left  |                 |
| list  |                 |
| milk  |                 |
| lot   |                 |
| long  |                 |
| lost  |                 |
| spin  |                 |
| slip  |                 |
| <b>Exercise 2</b>                           | 练习 2            |
| Translate the following words into English. | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。   |
| mist  | 雾               |
| let   | 让               |
| long  | 长               |
| log   | 伐木, 记录          |
| lend  | 借出              |
| lift  | 电梯, 举起          |

|      |    |
|------|----|
| list | 列表 |
| left | 左  |
| most | 最多 |
| lid  | 盖子 |
| leg  | 腿  |
|      |    |



|                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| <b>Lesson 5</b> | <b>第 5 课</b> |
|-----------------|--------------|

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>The letter combination oo</b>   | <b>字母组合 “oo”</b>  |
| In lesson 3, we learned that the letter <b>o</b> is usually pronounced as in " <b>omelet</b> ". When this letter appears twice in a row ( <b>oo</b> ), it's pronounced as in " <b>foot</b> " or as in " <b>food</b> ". | 在第 3 课中, 我们学习了字母 “o” 的发音通常与在 “omelet” 中一样。当此字母两个连在一起时, 其发音如在 “foot” 或 “food” 中一样。 |

|                   |               |
|-------------------|---------------|
| <b>oo (short)</b> | <b>oo (短)</b> |
|-------------------|---------------|

|       |          |
|-------|----------|
| soot  | 煤烟       |
| book  | 书        |
| look  | 看        |
| good  | 好的, 优良的  |
| foot  | 脚        |
| took  | 拿, 取, 接受 |
| stood | 站立       |
| hook  | 挂钩       |
| brook | 小溪       |

|                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| <b>oo (long)</b> | <b>oo (长)</b> |
|------------------|---------------|

|       |        |
|-------|--------|
| spoon | 勺子     |
| moon  | 月亮     |
| noon  | 中午     |
| soon  | 很快, 不久 |
| room  | 房间     |
| food  | 食物     |
| mood  | 心情     |
| boot  | 靴子     |
| tool  | 工具     |

|                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| <b>Exercise 1</b> | <b>练习 1</b> |
|-------------------|-------------|

|                                    |             |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| Read the following words out loud. | 请大声阅读下面的单词。 |
|------------------------------------|-------------|

|       |  |
|-------|--|
| spoon |  |
|-------|--|

|      |  |
|------|--|
| hook |  |
| mood |  |
| pool |  |
| roof |  |
| good |  |
| food |  |
| room |  |
| soon |  |
| moon |  |
| boot |  |

|                   |      |
|-------------------|------|
| <b>Exercise 2</b> | 练习 2 |
|-------------------|------|

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| Translate the following words into English | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。 |
|--|---------------|

|       |          |
|-------|----------|
| food  | 食物       |
| tool  | 工具       |
| took  | 拿, 取, 接受 |
| brook | 小溪       |
| boot  | 靴子       |
| mood  | 心情       |
| soon  | 很快, 不久   |
| room  | 房间       |
| good  | 好的, 优良的  |
| look  | 看        |



|                 |      |
|-----------------|------|
| <b>Lesson 6</b> | 练习 6 |
|-----------------|------|

|                                  |           |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| The letter combination <b>ee</b> | 字母组合 “ee” |
|----------------------------------|-----------|

|   |  |
|---|--|
| In lesson 1, we learned that the letter <b>e</b> is usually pronounced as in " <b>egg</b> ". When this letter appears twice in a row ( <b>ee</b> ), it is pronounced as in " <b>tree</b> ". | 在第 1 课中, 我们学习了字母 “e” 的发音通常如在 “egg” 中一样。当此字母两个连在一起时 (ee), 其发音如在 “tree” 中一样。 |
|---|--|

|                   |    |
|-------------------|----|
| <b>Vocabulary</b> | 词汇 |
|-------------------|----|

|      |          |
|------|----------|
| bee  | 蜜蜂       |
| see  | 看见       |
| tree | 树木       |
| free | 自由的, 免费的 |
| beer | 啤酒       |
| deer | 鹿        |
| seed | 种子       |



|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| feed                                       | 供给, 饲养        |
| feel                                       | 感觉            |
| feet                                       | 脚             |
| meet                                       | 会见            |
| need                                       | 需要            |
| deep                                       | 深的            |
| keep                                       | 保持            |
| deed                                       | 行动            |
| green                                      | 绿色            |
| speed                                      | 速度            |
| sleep                                      | 睡眠            |
| steel                                      | 钢铁            |
| street                                     | 街道            |
| screen                                     | 屏幕            |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>                          | <b>练习 1</b>   |
| Read the following words out loud.         | 请大声阅读下面的单词。   |
| street                                     |               |
| steel                                      |               |
| green                                      |               |
| speed                                      |               |
| sleep                                      |               |
| feet                                       |               |
| need                                       |               |
| deep                                       |               |
| feed                                       |               |
| feel                                       |               |
| free                                       |               |
| see  |               |
| <b>Exercise 2</b>                          | <b>练习 2</b>   |
| Translate the following words into English | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。 |
| deep                                       | 深的            |
| tree                                       | 树木            |
| keep                                       | 保持            |
| see  | 看见            |
| free                                       | 免费的           |
| green                                      | 绿色            |
| bee  | 蜜蜂            |
| beer                                       | 啤酒            |
| feel                                       | 感觉            |
| speed                                      | 速度            |
|  |               |

**Lesson 7****练习 7****The letter a****字母 “a”**

The letter **a** can be pronounced as in "**far**" or as in "**fat**".

字母 “a” 的发音通常如在 “**far**” 或 “**fat**” 中一样。

|      |          |
|------|----------|
| far  | 远的       |
| farm | 农场       |
| bar  | 条, 棒, 酒吧 |
| dark | 黑暗的      |
| arm  | 手臂       |
| park | 公园       |
| ask  | 询问       |
| part | 部分       |
| art  | 艺术       |
| bark | 吠声       |

**The letter a****字母 “a”**

|      |    |
|------|----|
| fat  | 胖的 |
| and  | 和  |
| hat  | 帽子 |
| map  | 地图 |
| rat  | 老鼠 |
| land | 土地 |
| sat  | 坐  |
| sand | 沙  |
| bad  | 坏的 |
| hand | 手  |

**Exercise 1****练习 1**

Read the following words out loud

请大声阅读下面的单词。

|      |
|------|
| dark |
| harm |
| farm |
| part |
| mark |
| hand |
| hard |
| and  |
| land |
| sat  |
| arm  |

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| ask  |               |
| <b>Exercise 2</b>                          | <b>练习 2</b>   |
| Translate the following words into English | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。 |
| arm  | 手臂            |
| ask  | 问             |
| fat  | 胖的            |
| park                                       | 公园            |
| bar  | 酒吧            |
| hat  | 帽子            |
| dark                                       | 黑暗的           |
| map  | 地图            |
| sand                                       | 沙             |
| bad  | 坏的            |
| land                                       | 土地            |
| hand                                       | 手             |
|  |               |



### Lesson 8

### 第 8 课

|  |  |
|--|--|
| In this lesson, we'll learn the consonants <b>c</b> and <b>w</b> and the vowel <b>u</b> .  | 在本课中，我们将学习辅音“c”和“w”，以及元音“u”。   |
| The letter <b>w</b> is pronounced as in " <b>web</b> ". The letter <b>c</b> is sometimes pronounced as in " <b>computer</b> ", and this is how it is used throughout this lesson. However, the letter <b>c</b> can also be pronounced as in " <b>cent</b> ", and we'll learn more about this in lesson 11. | 字母“w”的发音通常像在“web”中一样。字母“c”的发音时常像在“computer”中一样，本课中其发音全部如此。但是，字母“c”的发音还可以像在“cent”中一样，我们将在第11课中详细学习。 |
| <b>Note:</b> The letter <b>w</b> sounds similar in most cases as "u" and acts like a vowel when it comes directly after a vowel... We'll learn more about this in future lessons.  | <b>请注意：</b> 当“w”直接跟在元音后面时，其发音大多数情况下为“u”并且作用像一个元音。我们将在以后的课程中详细学习。                                   |
| <b>Vocabulary</b>  | <b>词汇</b>  |
| cap  | 帽子   |
| car  | 汽车   |
| cat  | 猫  |
| can  | 可能   |
| cart   | 购物车  |
| card   | 卡片   |
| wet  | 潮湿   |

|   |  |
|---|--|
| web   | 网  |
| wood  | 木材   |
| wool  | 羊毛   |
| wind  | 风  |
| week  | 周  |
| sweet   | 甜的   |
| The letter <b>u</b> is sometimes pronounced as in “ <b>bus</b> ”. However, it can also be pronounced as in “ <b>push</b> ”, and we’ll learn more about this in lesson 16. | 字母“u”的发音有时如在“bus”中一样。但是，有时发音也如在“push”中一样，我们将在第16课详细学习。 |
| bus   | 公交车  |
| sun   | 太阳   |
| fun   | 乐趣，玩笑  |
| hut   | 小屋   |
| but   | 但是   |
| cut   | 切割   |
| cup   | 杯子   |
| run   | 奔跑   |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>   | <b>练习 1</b>  |
| Read the following words out loud   | 请大声阅读下面的单词。  |
| cap   |  |
| wet   |  |
| run   |  |
| sun   |  |
| can   |  |
| bus   |  |
| win   |  |
| car   |  |
| but   |  |
| fun   |  |
| wood  |  |
| sweet   |  |
| <b>Exercise 2</b>   | <b>练习 2</b>  |
| Translate the following words into English.   | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。  |
| bus   | 公交车  |
| car   | 汽车   |
| cat   | 猫  |
| hut   | 小屋   |
| cart  | 购物车  |
| wood  | 木材   |
| cup   | 杯子   |
| wind  | 风  |
| card  | 卡片   |
| sweet   | 甜的   |



## Lesson 9

## 第 9 课

In this lesson, we'll learn the consonants **j**, **v**, **y**, and **z**.

在本课中，我们将学习辅音 “j”、“v”、“y” 及 “z”。

**j** as in “**junior**”

**v** as in “**vanilla**”

**z** as in “**zoom**”

### The letter **y**

字母 “y”

The letter **y** acts as a consonant when it appears at the start of a word, and it acts as a vowel when it appears in the middle or at the end of a word.

字母 “y” 在单词开头作为辅音，在单词中间或结尾则作为元音。  
字母 “y” 的发音如在 “**yellow**” 中一样。

The letter **y** is pronounced as in “**yellow**”.

### Vocabulary

词汇

|      |     |
|------|-----|
| jar  | 水壶  |
| jam  | 果酱  |
| jet  | 喷射  |
| jug  | 水壶  |
| jeep | 吉普车 |
| jump | 跳跃  |
| yard | 院子  |
| yes  | 是   |
| zoo  | 动物园 |
| van  | 厢式车 |

When the letter **y** appears at the end of a word that is one syllable long, it is pronounced as in “**dry**” or as in “**sky**”.

当 “y” 出现在只有一个音节长的单词的末尾时，其发音如在 “**dry**” 或 “**sky**” 中一样。

|     |       |
|-----|-------|
| my  | 我的    |
| fly | 飞行，苍蝇 |
| dry | 干燥    |
| sky | 天空    |
| cry | 哭，叫喊  |
| try | 尝试    |

### The letter **y**

字母 “y”

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| day | 天 |
|-----|---|

|                                    |             |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| say                                | 说           |
| way                                | 方法, 道路      |
| play                               | 游戏, 播放      |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>                  | <b>练习 1</b> |
| Read the following words out loud. | 请大声阅读下面的单词。 |
| sky                                |             |
| fry                                |             |
| by                                 |             |
| try                                |             |
| stay                               |             |
| play                               |             |
| day                                |             |
| pay                                |             |
| fly                                |             |
| say                                |             |
| yes                                |             |
| dry                                |             |

|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| <b>Exercise 2</b>                           | <b>练习 2</b>   |
| Translate the following words into English. | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。 |
| day   | 天             |
| my  | 我的            |
| way   | 方法, 道路        |
| cry   | 哭, 叫喊         |
| say   | 说             |
| sky   | 天空            |
| jug   | 水壶            |
| van   | 厢式车           |
| try   | 尝试            |
| dry   | 干燥            |
|   |               |



|   |  |
|---|--|
| <b>Lesson 10</b>  | <b>第 10 课</b>  |
| In this lesson, we'll learn some letter combinations.   | 在本课中, 我们将学习一些字母组合。   |
| The letter combination <b>i--e</b> : In the letter combination <b>i + [consonant] + e</b> the <b>i</b> is pronounced " <b>ai</b> " and the <b>e</b> is silent, as in " <b>time</b> ". | 字母组合 <b>i--e</b> : 在字母组合 <b>i + [辅音字母] + e</b> 中, " <b>i</b> " 的发音为 " <b>ai</b> ", " <b>e</b> " 不发音, 如在 " <b>time</b> " 中一样。 |

|  |                                    |
|--|------------------------------------|
| time   | 时间                                 |
| like   | 喜欢                                 |
| nine   | 九                                  |
| five   | 五                                  |
| life   | 生活                                 |
| wine   | 酒                                  |
| bite   | 咬                                  |
| line   | 线                                  |
| hide   | 隐藏                                 |
| fine   | 好的, 优良的                            |
| <b>The letter combination ow</b>   | <b>字母组合 “ow”</b>                   |
| The letter combination <b>ow</b> is pronounced as in " <b>now</b> " or as in " <b>low</b> ". | 字母组合 “ow” 的发音如在 “now” 或 “low” 中一样。 |
| now  | 现在                                 |
| cow  | 奶牛                                 |
| how  | 如何                                 |
| town   | 城镇                                 |
| down   | 向下的                                |
| brown  | 棕色的                                |
| <b>The letter combination ow</b>   | <b>字母组合 “ow”</b>                   |
| low  | 低的                                 |
| grow   | 生长                                 |
| slow   | 缓慢的                                |
| snow   | 雪                                  |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>  | <b>练习 1</b>                        |
| Read the following words out loud.   | 请大声阅读下面的单词。                        |
| low  |                                    |
| town   |                                    |
| down   |                                    |
| cow  |                                    |
| how  |                                    |
| wow  |                                    |
| now  |                                    |
| blow   |                                    |
| grow   |                                    |
| glow   |                                    |
| slow   |                                    |
| brown  |                                    |
| wine   |                                    |
| <b>Exercise 2</b>  | <b>练习 2</b>                        |
| Translate the following words into English.  | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。                      |
| now  | 现在                                 |
| down   | 向下的                                |
| slow   | 缓慢的                                |

|       |     |
|-------|-----|
| wine  | 酒   |
| cow   | 奶牛  |
| brown | 棕色的 |
| how   | 如何  |
| hide  | 隐藏  |
|       |     |



| Lesson 11 | 第 11 课 |
|-----------|--------|
|-----------|--------|

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>In this lesson, we'll learn some more letter combinations.<br/>         In the letter combination <b>a + [consonant] + e</b> the <b>a</b> is pronounced "ei" and the <b>e</b> is silent, as in "<b>cake</b>".</p> | <p>在本课中，我们将学习更多字母组合。在字母组合 <b>a + [辅音字母] + e</b> 中，“a”发音为“ei”，“e”不发音，如在“<b>cake</b>”中。</p> |
|--|---|

| Vocabulary | 词汇 |
|------------|----|
|------------|----|

|       |        |
|-------|--------|
| date  | 日期     |
| late  | 晚的, 迟的 |
| sale  | 销售     |
| make  | 制作     |
| cake  | 蛋糕     |
| bake  | 烘烤     |
| take  | 拿, 取   |
| wake  | 醒来     |
| lake  | 湖      |
| same  | 相同的    |
| game  | 游戏     |
| name  | 名字     |
| safe  | 安全的    |
| page  | 页面     |
| cage  | 笼子     |
| plate | 盘子     |
| state | 状态     |

| The letter c | 字母 “c” |
|--------------|--------|
|--------------|--------|

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <p>In lesson 8, we learned that the letter <b>c</b> is sometimes pronounced as /k/ in "<b>computer</b>". In this lesson, we'll learn that it is also pronounced as /s/ - usually when it comes before "<b>e</b>" or "<b>i</b>".</p> | <p>在第 8 课中，我们学习了字母“c”有时发音为“k”，如在“<b>computer</b>”中。在本课中，我们将学习它的另一个发音“s”，此发音通常发生在它位于“e”或“i”前面时。</p> |
|---|--|

|      |    |
|------|----|
| cent | 分  |
| face | 脸  |
| nice | 好的 |



|   |  |
|---|--|
| cigarette   | 香烟   |
| circus  | 马戏团  |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>   | <b>练习 1</b>                                  |
| Read the following words out loud.  | 请大声阅读下面的单词。                                  |
| cake  |  |
| make  |  |
| take  |  |
| wake  |  |
| date  |  |
| late  |  |
| game  |  |
| sale  |  |
| name  |  |
| cent  |  |
| nice  |  |
| bake  |  |
| <b>Exercise 2</b>   | <b>练习 2</b>                                  |
| Translate the following words into English.   | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。                                |
| cake  | 蛋糕   |
| face  | 脸  |
| wake  | 醒来   |
| cage  | 笼子   |
| nice  | 好的   |
| lake  | 湖  |
| bake  | 烘烤   |
| cent  | 分  |
| plate   | 盘子   |
| state   | 状态   |
|                                    |  |
|                                    |  |
| <b>Lesson 12</b>  | <b>第 12 课</b>                                |
| The letter combination <b>qu</b>  | 字母组合 “qu”                                    |
| The letter <b>q</b> is always followed by the letter <b>u</b> . Together, they are pronounced as in " <b>queen</b> ". | 字母 “q” 后面总是跟着字母 “u”。两个连在一起的发音如在 “queen” 中一样。 |
| queen   | 女王, 皇后                                       |
| quiz  | 测验   |
| The letter combination <b>sh</b>  | 字母组合 “sh”                                    |

|  |  |
|--|--|
| The letter combination <b>sh</b> is pronounced as in “ <b>sheriff</b> ”.                       | “ <b>sh</b> ” 字母组合的发音如在 “ <b>sheriff</b> ” 中一样。                |
| ship   | 船  |
| shop   | 商店   |
| fish   | 鱼  |
| brush  | 刷子   |
| <b>The letter combination th</b>   | <b>字母组合 “th”</b>   |
| The letter combination <b>th</b> is pronounced as in “ <b>thin</b> ” or as in “ <b>this</b> ”. | “ <b>th</b> ” 字母组合的发音如在 “ <b>thin</b> ” 或 “ <b>this</b> ” 中一样。 |
| thin   | 薄的   |
| think  | 想  |
| thing  | 事情   |
| thank  | 感谢   |
| <b>The letter combination th</b>   | <b>字母组合 “th”</b>   |
| this   | 这  |
| that   | 那  |
| the  | 这, 那   |
| then   | 然后, 当时   |
| <b>The letter combination ch</b>   | <b>字母组合 “ch”</b>   |
| The letter combination <b>ch</b> is pronounced as in “ <b>check</b> ”.                         | “ <b>ch</b> ” 字母组合的发音如在 “ <b>check</b> ” 中一样。                  |
| chin   | 下巴   |
| cheese   | 奶酪   |
| chest  | 胸部   |
| rich   | 富有的  |
| lunch  | 午餐   |
| bench  | 长椅   |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>  | <b>练习 1</b>  |
| Read the following words out loud.   | 请大声阅读下面的单词。  |
| rich   |  |
| chin   |  |
| this   |  |
| them   |  |
| cheese   |  |
| ship   |  |
| the  |  |
| thin   |  |
| brush  |  |
| short  |  |
| chest  |  |
| think  |  |
| <b>Exercise 2</b>  | <b>练习 2</b>  |
| Translate the following words into English.  | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。  |
| fish   | 鱼  |

|        |        |
|--------|--------|
| then   | 然后, 当时 |
| ship   | 船      |
| brush  | 刷子     |
| chin   | 下巴     |
| rich   | 富有的    |
| quiz   | 测验     |
| thank  | 感谢     |
| chest  | 胸部     |
| cheese | 奶酪     |
|        |        |



| Lesson 13   | 第 13 课                   |
|---|--------------------------|
| The letter combination <b>ph</b>  | 字母组合 “ph”                |
| The letter combination <b>ph</b> sounds the same as the letter <b>f</b> . | 字母组合 “ph” 的发音与字母 “f” 一样。 |
| phone   | 电话                       |
| phrase  | 短语                       |
| Words with two or more syllables  | 拥有两个或更多音节的单词             |
| Words with two syllables  | 有两个音节的单词                 |
| carpet  | 地毯                       |
| basket  | 篮子                       |
| market  | 市场                       |
| garden  | 花园                       |
| lemon   | 柠檬                       |
| melon   | 香瓜                       |
| photo   | 照片                       |
| river   | 河流                       |
| sister  | 姐妹                       |
| winter  | 冬季                       |
| silver  | 银的                       |
| pencil  | 铅笔                       |
| zebra   | 斑马                       |
| clever  | 聪明的                      |
| inbox   | 收件箱                      |
| forum   | 论坛                       |
| Words with three syllables  | 有三个音节的单词                 |
| yesterday   | 昨天                       |
| elephant  | 大象                       |
| banana  | 香蕉                       |

|   |   |
|---|---|
| alphabet  | 字母表   |
| Internet  | 互联网   |
| computer  | 电脑  |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>   | <b>练习 1</b>                                   |
| Read the following words out loud.  | 请大声阅读下面的单词。                                   |
| photo   |   |
| lemon   |   |
| melon   |   |
| river   |   |
| sister  |   |
| winter  |   |
| finger  |   |
| silver  |   |
| zebra   |   |
| elephant  |   |
| banana  |   |
| alphabet  |   |
| <b>Exercise 2</b>   | <b>练习 2</b>                                   |
| Translate the following words into English.   | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。                                 |
| photo   | 照片  |
| pencil  | 铅笔  |
| clever  | 聪明的   |
| elephant  | 大象  |
| market  | 市场  |
| silver  | 银的  |
| winter  | 冬季  |
| carpet  | 地毯  |
| garden  | 花园  |
| river   | 河流  |
|   |   |
|  |   |
| <b>Lesson 14</b>  | <b>第 14 课</b>                                 |
| The letter combination <b>ck</b>  | 字母组合 “ <b>ck</b> ”                            |
| The letter combination <b>ck</b> is pronounced as in " <b>sock</b> ".               | 字母组合 “ <b>ck</b> ” 的发音如在 “ <b>sock</b> ” 中一样。 |
| sock  | 短袜  |
| clock   | 时钟  |
| back  | 返回  |

|  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| black  | 黑色                          |
| shock  | 震惊                          |
| sick   | 生病的, 恶心的                    |
| stick  | 手杖                          |
| quick  | 快速的                         |
| <b>The letter combination ea</b>   | <b>字母组合 “ea”</b>            |
| The letter combination <b>ea</b> is sometimes pronounced as in " <b>tea</b> ". | 字母组合 “ea” 有时发音如在 “tea” 中一样。 |
| tea  | 茶                           |
| sea  | 海                           |
| eat  | 吃                           |
| east   | 东                           |
| meal   | 一餐                          |
| near   | 附近的                         |
| peace  | 和平                          |
| cheat  | 欺骗                          |
| teach  | 教                           |
| leave  | 离开                          |
| dream  | 梦想                          |
| speak  | 说话                          |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>  | <b>练习 1</b>                 |
| Read the following words out loud.   | 请大声阅读下面的单词。                 |
| sock   |                             |
| back   |                             |
| clock  |                             |
| sick   |                             |
| leave  |                             |
| quick  |                             |
| near   |                             |
| read   |                             |
| tea  |                             |
| sea  |                             |
| cheat  |                             |
| peace  |                             |
| <b>Exercise 2</b>  | <b>练习 2</b>                 |
| Translate the following words into English.                                    | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。               |
| east   | 东                           |
| peace  | 和平                          |
| eat  | 吃                           |
| teach  | 教                           |
| black  | 黑色                          |
| clock  | 时钟                          |
| near   | 附近的                         |
| sea  | 海                           |

|       |     |
|-------|-----|
| stick | 手杖  |
| quick | 快速的 |
| back  | 返回  |
| shock | 震惊  |
|       |     |



|                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| <b>Lesson 15</b> | <b>第 15 课</b> |
|------------------|---------------|

|                           |               |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| <b>The vowel <b>a</b></b> | <b>元音 “a”</b> |
|---------------------------|---------------|

|  |   |
|--|---|
| In lesson 7, we learned that the letter <b>a</b> is usually pronounced as in " <b>far</b> " or as in " <b>fat</b> ". In this lesson, we'll learn when the letter <b>a</b> is pronounced as in " <b>fall</b> ". | 在第 7 课中，我们学习了字母 “a” 的发音通常如在 “ <b>far</b> ” 或 “ <b>fat</b> ” 中一样。在本课中，我们将学习字母 “a” 的另一种发音，如在 “ <b>fall</b> ” 中一样。 |
|--|---|

|        |       |
|--------|-------|
| all    | 所有    |
| hall   | 大厅    |
| tall   | 高的    |
| ball   | 球     |
| call   | 呼叫    |
| fall   | 下落    |
| wall   | 墙壁    |
| war    | 战争    |
| warm   | 温暖的   |
| want   | 想要，需要 |
| wash   | 洗     |
| salt   | 盐     |
| also   | 还，也   |
| always | 总是    |

|   |                  |
|---|------------------|
| <b>The letter combination <b>ir</b></b> | <b>字母组合 “ir”</b> |
|---|------------------|

|  |  |
|--|--|
| In lesson 2, we learned that the letter <b>i</b> is usually pronounced as in " <b>Internet</b> ". In this lesson, we'll learn that the letter combination <b>ir</b> is pronounced as in " <b>bird</b> ". | 在第 2 课中，我们学习了字母 “i” 的发音通常如在 “ <b>Internet</b> ” 中一样。在本课中，我们将学习字母组合 “ir” 的发音如在 “ <b>bird</b> ” 中一样。 |
|--|--|

|       |    |
|-------|----|
| bird  | 鸟  |
| girl  | 女孩 |
| first | 第一 |
| shirt | 衬衫 |
| skirt | 裙子 |
| third | 第三 |

|                   |             |
|-------------------|-------------|
| <b>Exercise 1</b> | <b>练习 1</b> |
|-------------------|-------------|

|                                    |             |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| Read the following words out loud. | 请大声阅读下面的单词。 |
|------------------------------------|-------------|

|        |  |
|--------|--|
| war    |  |
| hall   |  |
| tall   |  |
| wash   |  |
| want   |  |
| skirt  |  |
| always |  |
| third  |  |
| first  |  |
| warm   |  |
| girl   |  |
| bird   |  |

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| <b>Exercise 2</b>                                  | 练习 2           |
| Say the opposites of the following words out loud. | 请大声说出下面单词的反义词。 |

|              |  |
|--------------|--|
| slow ▶       |  |
| <b>fast</b>  |  |
| war ▶        |  |
| <b>peace</b> |  |
| yes ▶        |  |
| <b>no</b>    |  |
| up ▶         |  |
| <b>down</b>  |  |
| bad ▶        |  |
| <b>good</b>  |  |
| dry ▶        |  |
| <b>wet</b>   |  |
| fat ▶        |  |
| <b>thin</b>  |  |
| far ▶        |  |
| <b>close</b> |  |
|              |  |



|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>Lesson 16</b>   | 第 16 课  |
| The letter <b>y</b> at the end of a word   | 字母 “y” 在词尾  |
| When the letter <b>y</b> appears at the end of a word that is two or more syllables long, it is pronounced as in “ <b>happy</b> ”. | 当字母 “y” 出现在有两个或更多音节长的单词的词尾时，其发音如在 “ <b>happy</b> ” 中一样。 |
| lady   | 女士  |

|  |   |
|--|---|
| baby   | 婴儿  |
| family   | 家庭  |
| country  | 国家  |
| very   | 非常  |
| many   | 许多  |
| twenty   | 二十  |
| thirty   | 三十  |
| <b>The letter combination oa</b>   | <b>字母组合 “oa”</b>  |
| coat   | 外套  |
| goat   | 山羊  |
| road   | 路   |
| soap   | 肥皂  |
| download   | 下载  |
| <b>The letter combination ou</b>   | <b>字母组合 “ou”</b>  |
| cloud  | 云   |
| count  | 计数  |
| house  | 房屋  |
| mouse  | 老鼠, 鼠标  |
| outbox   | 发件箱   |
| <b>The vowel u</b>   | <b>元音 “u”</b>   |
| In lesson 8, we learned that the letter <b>u</b> is pronounced as in “ <b>bus</b> ”. In this lesson, we’ll learn when the letter <b>u</b> is pronounced as in “ <b>push</b> ”. | 在第 8 课中, 我们学习了 “u” 的发音如在 “bus” 中一样。本课我们将学习 “u” 的另一个发音, 如在 “push” 中一样。 |
| put  | 放置  |
| push   | 推   |
| full   | 完全的, 完整的  |
| pull   | 拉   |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>  | <b>练习 1</b>   |
| Read the following words out loud.   | 请大声阅读下面的单词。   |
| baby   |   |
| coat   |   |
| lady   |   |
| many   |   |
| road   |   |
| family   |   |
| country  |   |
| fifty  |   |
| cloud  |   |
| put  |   |
| house  |   |
| count  |   |
| <b>Exercise 2</b>  | <b>练习 2</b>   |
| Translate the following words into English.  | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。   |
| twenty   | 二十  |



|         |        |
|---------|--------|
| very    | 非常     |
| family  | 家庭     |
| pull    | 拉      |
| house   | 房屋     |
| cloud   | 云      |
| lady    | 女士     |
| coat    | 外套     |
| road    | 路      |
| soap    | 肥皂     |
| mouse   | 老鼠, 鼠标 |
| country | 国家     |
|         |        |



### Lesson 17

### 第 17 课

#### Silent letters

#### 不发音字母

In lesson 10, we learned that when the letter **e** appears at the end of a word, it is silent. In English, there are many other letters that are sometimes silent. In this lesson, we'll introduce a few of them.

在第 10 课中, 我们学习了当字母 “e” 位于词尾时不发音。英语中还有许多其他字母有时不发音。本课我们将介绍其中一些。

#### The letter **w**

#### 字母 “w”

When the letter **w** appears at the start of a word and is followed by the letter **r**, it is silent.

当字母 “w” 位于单词开头且后面跟的是字母 “r” 时, 其不发音。

write

写

writer

作家

wrap

包装

wrist

手腕

#### The letter **k**

#### 字母 “k”

When the letter **k** appears at the start of a word and is followed by the letter **n**, it is silent.

当字母 “k” 位于单词开头且后面跟的是字母 “n” 时, 其不发音。

knife

刀子

knock

敲

knit

编织

know

知道

knee

膝盖

knot

结

|  |   |
|--|---|
| <b>The letter l</b>  | <b>字母 “l”</b>   |
| When the letter <b>l</b> appears between the letter <b>a</b> and a consonant, it is silent.<br>The letter <b>a</b> is pronounced as in " <b>far</b> " or as in " <b>fat</b> ". | 当 “l” 在字母 “a” 和一个辅音字母之间时，其不发音。<br>字母 “a” 的发音如在 “far” 或 “fat” 中一样。 |
| calf   | 小牛  |
| palm   | 手掌  |
| half   | 一半的   |
| calm   | 平静的   |
| When the letter <b>l</b> appears between the letter <b>a</b> and the letter <b>k</b> , it is silent.<br>The letter <b>a</b> is pronounced as in " <b>fall</b> ".               | 当 “l” 在字母 “a” 和 “k” 之间时，其不发音。<br>字母 “a” 的发音如在 “fall” 中一样。         |
| talk   | 说话  |
| walk   | 散步  |
| <b>The letter b</b>  | <b>字母 “b”</b>   |
| When the letter <b>b</b> appears after the letter <b>m</b> at the end of a word, it is silent.   | 当字母 “b” 出现在单词末尾 “m” 的后面时，其不发音。                                    |
| lamb   | 羔羊  |
| thumb  | 拇指  |
| comb   | 梳子  |
| bomb   | 炸弹  |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>  | <b>练习 1</b>   |
| Read the following words out loud.   | 请大声阅读下面的单词。   |
| write  |   |
| knife  |   |
| knock  |   |
| thumb  |   |
| know   |   |
| writer   |   |
| wrong  |   |
| calm   |   |
| comb   |   |
| talk   |   |
| half   |   |
| bomb   |   |
| <b>Exercise 2</b>  | <b>练习 2</b>   |
| Translate the following words into English.  | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。   |
| writer   | 作家  |
| comb   | 梳子  |
| knife  | 刀子  |
| walk   | 散步  |
| calf   | 小牛  |
| calm   | 平静的   |

|       |    |
|-------|----|
| lamb  | 羔羊 |
| wrap  | 包  |
| know  | 知道 |
| knee  | 膝盖 |
| knot  | 结  |
| knock | 敲  |
|       |    |



|                  |               |
|------------------|---------------|
| <b>Lesson 18</b> | <b>第 18 课</b> |
|------------------|---------------|

|                                  |                  |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| <b>The letter combination gh</b> | <b>字母组合 “gh”</b> |
|----------------------------------|------------------|

|   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| In the letter combination “ght”, the pair gh is usually silent. | 在字母组合 “ght” 中, “gh” 通常不发音。 |
|---|----------------------------|

|       |    |
|-------|----|
| night | 夜晚 |
|-------|----|

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| light | 光 |
|-------|---|

|       |          |
|-------|----------|
| right | 正确的, 右方的 |
|-------|----------|

|       |        |
|-------|--------|
| fight | 打架, 战斗 |
|-------|--------|

|          |    |
|----------|----|
| daughter | 女儿 |
|----------|----|

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| eight | 八 |
|-------|---|

|      |    |
|------|----|
| sigh | 叹息 |
|------|----|

|        |        |
|--------|--------|
| fought | 打架, 战斗 |
|--------|--------|

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Sometimes, the letter combination gh is pronounced like the letter f - only after ou or au. | 有时, 字母组合 “gh” 的发音与 “f” 一样 - 仅当在 “ou” 或 “au” 后面时。 |
|---|--|

|       |   |
|-------|---|
| laugh | 笑 |
|-------|---|

|        |     |
|--------|-----|
| enough | 足够的 |
|--------|-----|

|                                  |                  |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| <b>The letter combination wh</b> | <b>字母组合 “wh”</b> |
|----------------------------------|------------------|

|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| Sometimes, the letter h is silent in the letter combination wh. | 有时, 字母 “h” 在 “wh” 中是不发音的。 |
|---|---------------------------|

|     |     |
|-----|-----|
| why | 为什么 |
|-----|-----|

|       |    |
|-------|----|
| wheat | 小麦 |
|-------|----|

|      |    |
|------|----|
| what | 什么 |
|------|----|

|       |    |
|-------|----|
| where | 哪里 |
|-------|----|

|      |    |
|------|----|
| when | 何时 |
|------|----|

|       |    |
|-------|----|
| white | 白色 |
|-------|----|

|   |                           |
|---|---------------------------|
| Sometimes, the letter w is silent in the letter combination wh. | 有时, 字母 “w” 在 “wh” 中是不发音的。 |
|---|---------------------------|

|     |   |
|-----|---|
| who | 谁 |
|-----|---|

|       |    |
|-------|----|
| whose | 谁的 |
|-------|----|

|       |    |
|-------|----|
| whole | 整个 |
|-------|----|

|                                    |             |
|------------------------------------|-------------|
| whom                               | 谁           |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>                  | <b>练习 1</b> |
| Read the following words out loud. | 请大声阅读下面的单词。 |
| night                              |             |
| light                              |             |
| fight                              |             |
| daughter                           |             |
| enough                             |             |
| wheat                              |             |
| sigh                               |             |
| whom                               |             |
| laugh                              |             |
| where                              |             |
| white                              |             |
| whose                              |             |

|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| <b>Exercise 2</b>                           | <b>练习 2</b>   |
| Translate the following words into English. | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。 |
| daughter                                    | 女儿            |
| what  | 什么            |
| whole                                       | 整个            |
| white                                       | 白色            |
| eight                                       | 八             |
| light                                       | 光             |
| laugh                                       | 笑             |
| right                                       | 正确的, 右方的      |
| wheat                                       | 小麦            |
| fight                                       | 打架, 战斗        |
| night                                       | 夜晚            |
| enough                                      | 足够的           |
|   |               |



|  |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| <b>Lesson 19</b>   | <b>第 19 课</b>             |
| <b>Double consonants</b>   | <b>双辅音</b>                |
| In English, repeated letters are pronounced as if they appeared only once. | 在英语中, 重复字母的发音如同其仅出现过一次一样。 |
| <b>At the end of a word:</b>   | <b>在单词末尾:</b>             |
| class  | 班级                        |
| glass  | 玻璃, 眼镜                    |

|   |                            |
|---|----------------------------|
| egg   | 蛋                          |
| dress   | 连衣裙                        |
| grass   | 草                          |
| hill  | 山                          |
| In the middle of a word:  | 在单词中间:                     |
| letter  | 字母, 信                      |
| butter  | 黄油                         |
| dinner  | 晚餐                         |
| supper  | 晚餐                         |
| summer  | 夏季                         |
| bottle  | 瓶子                         |
| little  | 少许                         |
| happy   | 快乐的                        |
| coffee  | 咖啡                         |
| office  | 办公室                        |
| The suffix <b>tion</b>  | 后缀 “-tion”                 |
| The combination or suffix <b>-tion</b> is pronounced “ <b>shun</b> ”. | 组合或后缀 “-tion” 的发音为 “shun”。 |
| action  | 行动                         |
| station   | 车站                         |
| nation  | 国家                         |
| application   | 应用, 申请                     |
| stationery  | 文具                         |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>   | 练习 1                       |
| Read the following words out loud.                                    | 请大声阅读下面的单词。                |
| class   |                            |
| grass   |                            |
| egg   |                            |
| question  |                            |
| station   |                            |
| office  |                            |
| will  |                            |
| dress   |                            |
| better  |                            |
| apple   |                            |
| supper  |                            |
| happy   |                            |
| <b>Exercise 2</b>   | 练习 2                       |
| Translate the following words into English.                           | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。              |
| supper  | 晚餐                         |
| station   | 车站                         |
| bottle  | 瓶子                         |
| glass   | 玻璃, 眼镜                     |

|        |       |
|--------|-------|
| summer | 夏季    |
| class  | 班级    |
| dress  | 连衣裙   |
| egg    | 蛋     |
| letter | 字母, 信 |
| happy  | 快乐的   |
| butter | 黄油    |
| action | 行动    |
|        |       |



| Lesson 20 | 第 20 课 |
|-----------|--------|
|-----------|--------|

|                    |        |
|--------------------|--------|
| The vowel <b>o</b> | 元音 “o” |
|--------------------|--------|

|  |  |
|--|--|
| In lesson 3, we learned that letter <b>o</b> is usually pronounced as in " <b>omelet</b> ". In this lesson we'll learn when it is pronounced as in " <b>son</b> ". | 在第 3 课中, 我们学习了字母 “o” 的发音通常如在 “omelet” 中一样。本课我们将学习其另一个发音, 如在 “son” 中一样。 |
|--|--|

|         |    |
|---------|----|
| love    | 爱  |
| son     | 儿子 |
| month   | 月  |
| mother  | 母亲 |
| brother | 兄弟 |

|                        |            |
|------------------------|------------|
| The suffix <b>ture</b> | 后缀 “-ture” |
|------------------------|------------|

|   |                        |
|---|------------------------|
| The suffix <b>ture</b> is pronounced " <b>chur</b> ". | 后缀 “ture” 的发音为 “chur”。 |
|---|------------------------|

|         |    |
|---------|----|
| nature  | 自然 |
| picture | 图片 |

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| The letter <b>t</b> is sometimes silent. | 字母 “t” 有时不发音。 |
|--|---------------|

|        |    |
|--------|----|
| listen | 听  |
| often  | 经常 |

|                                  |           |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| The letter combination <b>ea</b> | 字母组合 “ea” |
|----------------------------------|-----------|

|   |   |
|---|---|
| In lesson 14, we learned that the letter combination <b>ea</b> is sometimes pronounced as in " <b>tea</b> ". However, sometimes it is pronounced as in " <b>head</b> ". | 在第 14 课中, 我们学习了字母组合 “ea” 有时发音如在 “tea” 中一样。但是, 有时其发音如在 “head” 中一样。 |
|---|---|

|       |    |
|-------|----|
| head  | 头  |
| bread | 面包 |

|  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| Sometimes the letter combination <b>ea</b> is pronounced as in " <b>great</b> ". | 有时 “ea” 的发音如在 “great” 中一样。 |
|--|----------------------------|

|       |     |
|-------|-----|
| great | 伟大的 |
| steak | 牛排  |

|   |                               |
|---|-------------------------------|
| The letter combination <b>ew</b>  | 字母组合 “ew”                     |
| The letter combination <b>ew</b> is sometimes pronounced as /iu/ or as a long /u/ | 字母组合 “ew” 通常发音为/iu/, 或一个长/u/。 |
| new   | 新的                            |
| nephew  | 侄子, 外甥                        |
| few   | 很少的                           |
| <b>ew as a long /u/</b>   | <b>ew的长/u发音</b>               |
| crew  | 全体人员                          |
| blew  | 吹                             |
| knew  | 知道                            |
| <b>Exercise 1</b>   | <b>练习 1</b>                   |
| Read the following words out loud.  | 请大声阅读下面的单词。                   |
| come  |                               |
| love  |                               |
| done  |                               |
| brother   |                               |
| month   |                               |
| mother  |                               |
| new   |                               |
| son   |                               |
| one   |                               |
| grew  |                               |
| dead  |                               |
| bread   |                               |
| <b>Exercise 2</b>   | <b>练习 2</b>                   |
| Translate the following words into English.                                       | 请将下面的单词翻译成英语。                 |
| picture   | 图片                            |
| mother  | 母亲                            |
| nature  | 自然                            |
| new   | 新的                            |
| nephew  | 侄子, 外甥                        |
| steak   | 牛排                            |
| love  | 爱                             |
| month   | 月                             |
| head  | 头                             |
| bread   | 面包                            |
| son   | 儿子                            |
| crew  | 全体人员                          |
|   |                               |

**Lesson 21****第 21 课****Uppercase letters****大写字母**

In English, each letter has two forms: uppercase and lowercase. Till now, we have used lowercase letters only. Now we'll learn the uppercase letters.

在英语中，每个字母都有两种形式：大写和小写。到目前为止，我们只使用了小写字母。现在我们将学习大写字母。

A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z

A, B, C, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, S, T, U, V, W, X, Y, Z

**Using uppercase letters****使用大写字母**

A sentence always starts with an uppercase letter. Proper nouns also start with an uppercase letter. Proper nouns in English include names of people, countries, continents, cities, rivers, days of the week, months, and more.

英文句子总是以大写字母开头的。专用名词也使用大写字母开头。英语中的专用名词包含人名、国家、大陆、城市、河流、星期、月份等等。

Dan

丹

Tom

汤姆

Ann

安

Smith

史密斯

America

美国

New York

纽约

England

英格兰，英国

London

伦敦

**Days of the week****一周七日**

Sunday

星期日

Monday

星期一

Tuesday

星期二

Wednesday

星期三

Thursday

星期四

Friday

星期五

Saturday

星期六

**Months****月份**

January

一月

February

二月

March

三月

April

四月

May

五月

June

六月

July

七月





|           |     |
|-----------|-----|
| August    | 八月  |
| September | 九月  |
| October   | 十月  |
| November  | 十一月 |
| December  | 十二月 |

|  |               |
|--|---------------|
| <b>The letter e at the end of a word</b> | <b>词尾的“e”</b> |
|--|---------------|

|   |   |
|---|---|
| In previous lessons, we learned that when the letter <b>e</b> appears at the end of a word, it is silent. However, when the word contains only one vowel, the letter <b>e</b> is pronounced as in “ <b>she</b> ”. | 在前面的课程中，我们学习了当字母“e”出现在词尾时不发音。但是，若单词只有一个元音，则字母“e”的发音如在“ <b>she</b> ”中一样。 |
|---|---|

|     |    |
|-----|----|
| he  | 他  |
| me  | 我  |
| she | 她  |
| we  | 我们 |

|                    |              |
|--------------------|--------------|
| <b>The vowel u</b> | <b>元音“u”</b> |
|--------------------|--------------|

|   |   |
|---|---|
| In previous lessons, we learned that the letter <b>u</b> is sometimes pronounced as in “ <b>bus</b> ” and sometimes as in “ <b>push</b> ”. In this lesson we’ll learn when it is pronounced as the diphthong <b>iu</b> , as in “ <b>unit</b> ”. | 在前面的课程中，我们学习了字母“u”有时发音如在“ <b>bus</b> ”中一样，有时如在“ <b>push</b> ”中一样。本课我们将学习其双元音发音“ <b>iu</b> ”，如在“ <b>unit</b> ”中一样。 |
|---|---|

|            |    |
|------------|----|
| unit       | 单位 |
| university | 大学 |



|                  |             |
|------------------|-------------|
| <b>Lesson 22</b> | <b>第22课</b> |
|------------------|-------------|

|   |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| In this lesson, we’ll summarize the various ways we learned to pronounce English letters and letter combinations. | 在本课中，我们将总结已学的英语字母和字母组合的各种发音方式。 |
|---|--------------------------------|

|                           |               |
|---------------------------|---------------|
| <b>Pronouncing vowels</b> | <b>元音字母发音</b> |
|---------------------------|---------------|

|                    |              |
|--------------------|--------------|
| <b>The vowel a</b> | <b>元音“a”</b> |
|--------------------|--------------|

|                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| bar, bark, dark, far, farm |  |
|----------------------------|--|

|                           |           |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| pronounced as a short /a/ | 发音为一个短/a/ |
|---------------------------|-----------|

|                                     |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| ask, bad, cat, fat, hat, hand, land |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|

|                   |        |
|-------------------|--------|
| pronounced as /o/ | 发音为/o/ |
|-------------------|--------|

|                                  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| all, also, ball, salt, war, wash |  |
|----------------------------------|--|

|                   |        |
|-------------------|--------|
| pronounced as /a/ | 发音为/a/ |
|-------------------|--------|

|                                    |  |
|------------------------------------|--|
| bake, cake, game, late, name, safe |  |
|------------------------------------|--|

|   |               |
|---|---------------|
| The vowel <b>e</b><br>pronounced as /e/       | 元音 “e” 发音为/e/ |
| bed, bend, leg, left, net, ten                |               |
| pronounced as /e/                             | 发音为/i/        |
| be, he, me, she, we                           |               |
| Silent  | 不发音           |
| date, June, nice, office, take, time          |               |
| The vowel <b>i</b><br>pronounced as /i/       | 元音 “i” 发音为/i/ |
| April, big, king, milk, silver, sit           |               |
| pronounced as a short /e/                     | 发音为短/e/       |
| bird, first, girl, shirt, skirt, third        |               |
| pronounced as /ai/                            | 发音为/ai/       |
| five, Friday, life, nine, wine, write, online |               |
| The vowel <b>o</b><br>pronounced as /o/       | 元音 “o” 发音为/o/ |
| box, clock, dog, October, song                |               |



|   |                |
|---|----------------|
| pronounced as a short /a/               | 发音为一个短/a/      |
| brother, love, Monday, month, one, son  |                |
| pronounced as /u/                       | 发音为/u/         |
| who, whom, whose                        |                |
| pronounced as /ou/                      | 发音为/ou/        |
| comb, phone, whole, post                |                |
| The vowel <b>u</b>                      | 元音“u”发音为一个短/a/ |
| pronounced as a short /a/               |                |
| bus, but, cup, lunch, run, Sunday       |                |
| pronounced as /u/                       | 发音为/u/         |
| full, pull, push, put                   |                |
| pronounced as a short /e/               | 发音为一个短/e/      |
| Saturday, Thursday                      |                |
| pronounced as /iu/                      | 发音为/iu/        |
| January, June                           |                |
| Vowel combinations                      | 元音字母组合         |
| <b>ee</b> pronounced as a long /ee/     | “ee”发音为一个长/ee/ |
| beer, green, see, sleep, tree, week     |                |
| <b>oo</b> pronounced as a short /u/     | “oo”发音为一个短/u/  |
| book, foot, good, look, wool            |                |
| <b>oo</b> pronounced as a long /u/      | “oo”发音为一个长/u/  |
| boot, mood, moon, noon, room, soon, zoo |                |
| <b>oo</b> pronounced as a long /o/      | “oo”发音为一个长/o/  |
| door, floor                             |                |
| <b>oo</b> pronounced as a short /a/     | “oo”发音为一个短/a/  |
| blood, flood                            |                |
| <b>ea</b> pronounced as a long /i/      | “ea”发音为一个长/i/  |
| dream, leave, meal, near, peace, speak  |                |
| <b>ea</b> pronounced as /e/             | “ea”发音为/e/     |
| bread, head                             |                |
| <b>ea</b> pronounced as /ei/            | “ea”发音为/ei/    |
| break, great, steak                     |                |
| <b>ea</b> pronounced as a short /a/     | “ea”发音为一个短/a/  |
| heart                                   |                |
| <b>ow</b> pronounced as /ou/            | “ow”发音为/ou/    |
| blow, grow, low, slow                   |                |
| <b>ow</b> pronounced as /au/            | “ow”发音为/au/    |
| brown, cow, down, how, now, town        |                |
| <b>oa</b> pronounced as /ou/            | “oa”发音为/ou/    |

|  |                |
|--|----------------|
| coat, goat, road, soap                           |                |
| <b>ou</b> pronounced as /au/                     | “ou” 发音为/au/   |
| cloud, count, house, mouse                       |                |
| <b>ou</b> pronounced as /a/                      | “ou” 发音为/a/    |
| double, young                                    |                |
| <b>ou</b> pronounced as /u/                      | “ou” 发音为/u/    |
| soup   |                |
| <b>ou</b> pronounced as /aue/                    | “ou” 发音为/aue/  |
| hour, flour                                      |                |
| <b>ou</b> pronounced as a short /o/              | “ou” 发音为一个短/o/ |
| bought, fought,                                  |                |
| <b>ew</b> pronounced as /iu/                     | “ew” 发音为/iu/   |
| few, nephew                                      |                |
| blew, crew, knew, new                            |                |
| Pronouncing consonants                           | 辅音字母发音         |
| <b>b</b> pronounced as /b/                       | “b” 发音为/b/     |
| bed, book, box, bread, brother, but              |                |
| <b>c</b> pronounced as /s/                       | “c” 发音为/s/     |
| cent, December, face, nice, office, peace        |                |
| <b>c</b> pronounced as /k/                       | “c” 发音为/k/     |
| cake, cap, car, card, carpet, cup                |                |
| <b>d</b> pronounced as /d/                       | “d” 发音为/d/     |
| day, dinner, dog, down, drink, dream             |                |
| <b>f</b> pronounced as /f/                       | “f” 发音为/f/     |
| farm, five, food, foot, fork, free               |                |
| <b>g</b> pronounced as /g/                       | “g” 发音为/g/     |
| game, garden, goat, glass, green, groom          |                |
| <b>g</b> pronounced as /j/                       | “g” 发音为/j/     |
| cage, page                                       |                |
| <b>h</b> pronounced as /h/                       | “h” 发音为/h/     |
| hand, hat, hide, hit, hot, how                   |                |
| <b>j</b> pronounced as /j/                       | “j” 发音为/j/     |
| jam, jar, jeep, jet, jug, jump                   |                |
| <b>k</b> pronounced as /k/                       | “k” 发音为/k/     |
| basket, keep, king, market                       |                |
| <b>l</b> pronounced as /l/                       | “l” 发音为/l/     |
| land, left, leg, list, long, look                |                |
| <b>m</b> pronounced as /m/                       | “m” 发音为/m/     |
| make, meal, mend, milk, moon, mouse              |                |
| <b>n</b> pronounced as /n/                       | “n” 发音为/n/     |
| nation, nature, near, nephew, night,<br>November |                |
| <b>p</b> pronounced as /p/                       | “p” 发音为/p/     |

|   |              |
|---|--------------|
| park, peace, pen, pencil, pink, post      |              |
| <b>q</b> pronounced as /cu/               | “q” 发音为/cu/  |
| queen, quick, quiz                        |              |
| <b>r</b> pronounced as /r/                | “r” 发音为/r/   |
| ring, right, river, road, room            |              |
| <b>s</b> pronounced as /s/                | “s” 发音为/s/   |
| safe, sand, sleep, song, sweet, story     |              |
| <b>t</b> pronounced as /t/                | “t” 发音为/t/   |
| teach, tent, town, tree, Tuesday, twenty  |              |
| <b>v</b> pronounced as /v/                | “v” 发音为/v/   |
| van, silver, very, love                   |              |
| <b>w</b> pronounced as /w/                | “w” 发音为/w/   |
| want, week, wind, wine, winter            |              |
| <b>x</b> pronounced as /x/                | “x” 发音为/x/   |
| box, fox                                  |              |
| <b>y</b> pronounced as /y/                | “y” 发音为/y/   |
| yard, yes, yesterday                      |              |
| <b>z</b> pronounced as /z/                | “z” 发音为/z/   |
| zoo, zebra                                |              |
| Consonant combinations                    | 辅音字母组合       |
| <b>sh</b> pronounced as /sh/              | “sh” 发音为/sh/ |
| she, ship, shirt, shock, shop, fish       |              |
| <b>th</b> pronounced as /th/              | “th” 发音为/th/ |
| thank, thing, think, third, thirty, thumb |              |
| <b>th</b> pronounced as /d/               | “th” 发音为/d/  |
| that, the, then, this                     |              |
| <b>ch</b> pronounced as /ch/              | “ch” 发音为/ch/ |
| cheat, cheese, chest, chin, bench, rich   |              |
| <b>ph</b> pronounced as /f/               | “ph” 发音为/f/  |
| phone, photo, phrase, alphabet            |              |
| Vocabulary                                | 词汇           |
| door                                      | 门            |
| floor                                     | 地板           |
| blood                                     | 血            |
| flood                                     | 洪水           |
| break                                     | 打破           |
| heart                                     | 心脏           |
| double                                    | 双倍的          |
| young                                     | 年轻的          |
| soup                                      | 汤            |

|        |    |
|--------|----|
| hour   | 小时 |
| flour  | 面粉 |
| bought | 买  |
| grown  | 生长 |
| online | 在线 |
|        |    |

